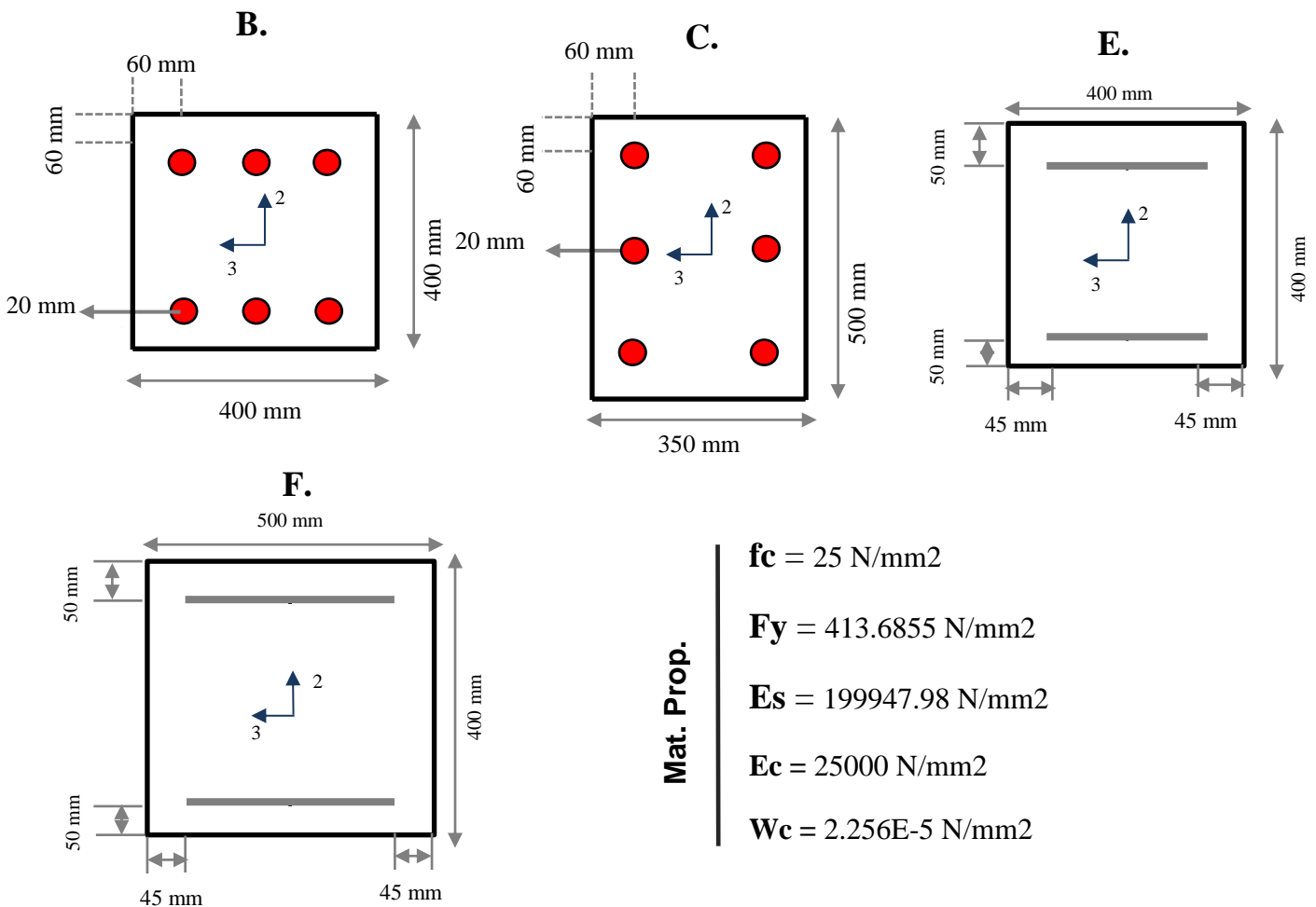


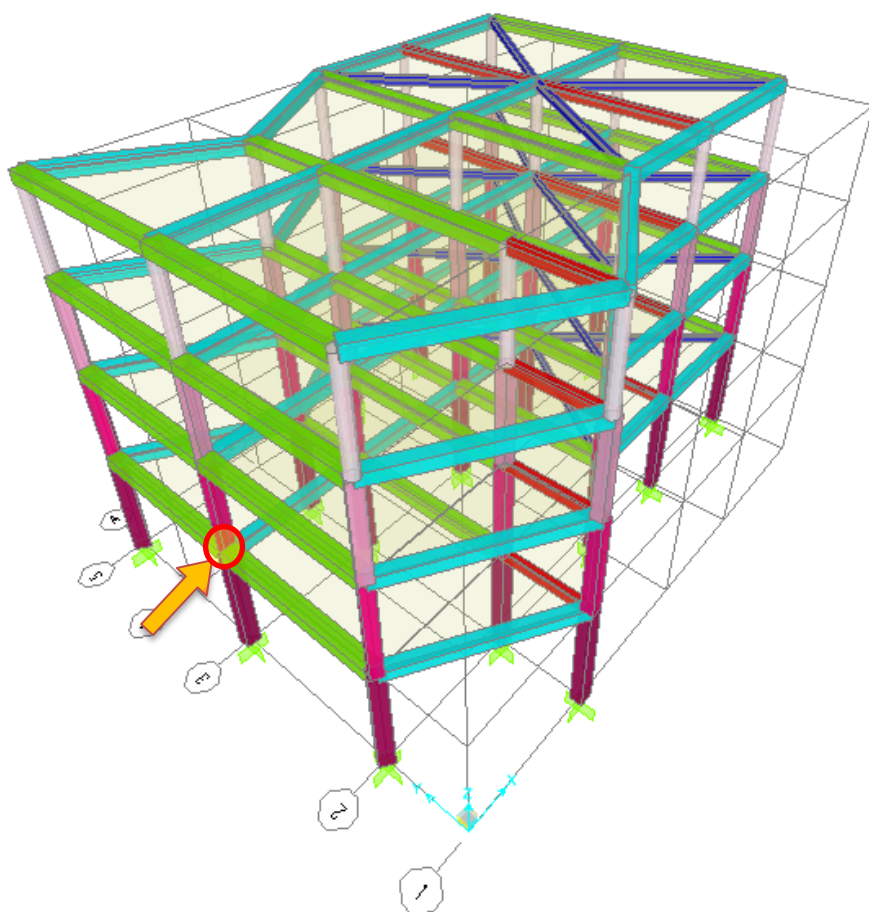
مثال شماره ۵,۲

۱. توضیحات مسئله

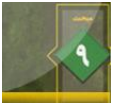
در این مثال کنترل تیر قوی به ستون ضعیف و همچنین کنترل برش در چشمه اتصال شماره ۲۸ صورت گرفته است. موقعیت این چشمه در شکل ۲ نشان داده شده است. شکل پذیری سازه از نوع زیاد بوده و تحت دو ترکیب بار Cmb1 و Cmb2 طراحی شده است. در این چشمه از پائین ستون C و از بالا ستون B به آن متصل شده و تیرها با مقطع E و F نیز به صورت افقی به این چشمه، اتصال دارند. هدف از حل این مثال طراحی چشمه‌ای است که در هر دو راستا نیاز به کنترل داشته و از سه جهت محصور شده است.



شکل ۱. مقاطع و مصالح به کار رفته در قاب خمشی

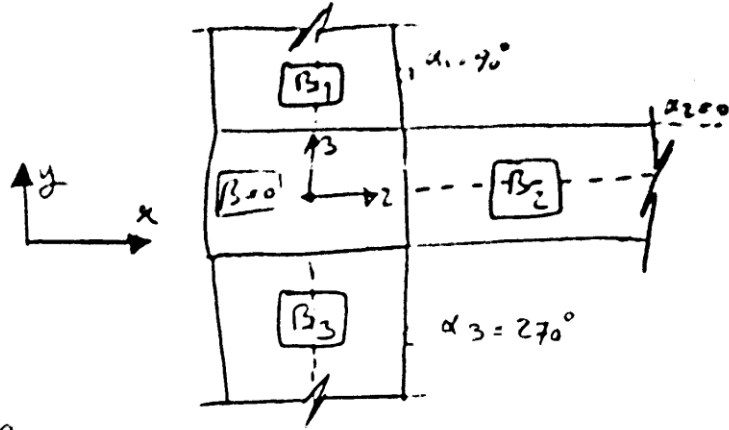
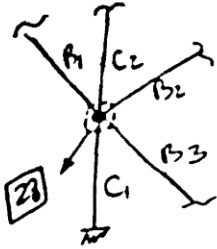


شکل ۲. موقعیت چشمه اتصال در نمای سه بعدی ساختمان



کنترل صیقل، اتان، سازه، درجه، نقشه، اشکال، بررسی، بار، اتومبیل، در ترکیب با (Cm, Cm2)

Geometry



$\theta_i = (\alpha_i - \beta)$

Beam	α°	β°	θ	cos θ	sin θ	B	D
B1	90.00	0.00	90.00	0.00	1.00	500	400
B2	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	400	400
B3	270.00	0.00	270.00	0.00	-1.00	500	400

Confinement

100% Confined

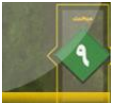


100% Confined

100% Confined

Summation of End Moments

Beam	ASBot	ASTop	MP ⁺	MP ⁻	MPc ⁺	MPc ⁻
B1	501.12	002.24	70441178.20	136650916.90	87390310.64	188169000.14
B2	579.67	1159.34	80391779.27	153706069.88	99383873.71	167709141.94
B3	528.88	1057.76	7424631.40	143726032.23	92038076.98	17674371.29



$$\cos \theta_1 > 0 \text{ and } \cos \theta_2 > 0 \text{ and } \cos \theta_3 < 0, [\sin \theta_1 > 0, \sin \theta_2 > 0, \sin \theta_3 < 0]$$

$$|MP_3-CW = MP_1^+ |\cos \theta_1| + MP_2^+ |\cos \theta_2| + MP_3^- |\cos \theta_3| = 70441176.20 \times 0 + 60391791.27 \times 1 + 143726032.28 \times 0 = \underline{60391791.27 \text{ N}\cdot\text{mm}}$$

$$|MP_3-CCW = MP_1^- |\cos \theta_1| + MP_2^- |\cos \theta_2| + MP_3^+ |\cos \theta_3| = 136650918.90 \times 0 + 153706069.88 \times 1 + 74219631.40 \times 0 = \underline{153706069.88 \text{ N}\cdot\text{mm}}$$

$$|MP_3-CW = MP_1^+ |\cos \theta_1| + MP_2^+ |\cos \theta_2| + MP_3^- |\cos \theta_3| = 87390310.64 \times 0 + 99383877.74 \times 1 + 176711771.29 \times 0 = \underline{99383877.74 \text{ N}\cdot\text{mm}}$$

$$|MP_3-CCW = MP_1^- |\cos \theta_1| + MP_2^- |\cos \theta_2| + MP_3^+ |\cos \theta_3| = 168169000.19 \times 0 + 187709141.94 \times 1 + 92038096.98 \times 0 = \underline{187709141.94 \text{ N}\cdot\text{mm}}$$

$$|MP_2-CW = MP_1^+ |\sin \theta_1| + MP_2^+ |\sin \theta_2| + MP_3^- |\sin \theta_3| = 70441176.20 \times 1 + 60391791.27 \times 0 + 143726032.28 \times (-1) = \underline{214167210.40 \text{ N}\cdot\text{mm}}$$

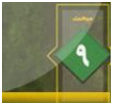
$$|MP_2-CCW = MP_1^- |\sin \theta_1| + MP_2^- |\sin \theta_2| + MP_3^+ |\sin \theta_3| = 136650918.90 \times 1 + 153706069.88 \times 0 + 74219631.40 \times (-1) = \underline{210870550.30 \text{ N}\cdot\text{mm}}$$

$$MP_2-CW = MP_1^+ |\sin \theta_1| + MP_2^+ |\sin \theta_2| - MP_3^- |\sin \theta_3| = 87390310.64 \times 1 + 99383877.74 \times 0 + 176711771.29 \times (-1) = \underline{264102081.80}$$

$$MP_2-CCW = MP_1^- |\sin \theta_1| + MP_2^- |\sin \theta_2| + MP_3^+ |\sin \theta_3| = 168169000.19 \times 1 + 187709141.94 \times 0 + 92038096.98 \times (-1) = \underline{260207097.10 \text{ N}\cdot\text{mm}}$$

Summary of End Moments (N.mm)

Element	MP-CW	MP-CCW	MP1-CW	MP1-CCW
3	60391791.27	153706069.88	99383877.74	187709141.94
2	214167210.40	210870550.30	264102081.80	260207097.10



End Moments of Columns: (N.mm)
(Minimum of All Cases):

Direction	MP-CW-bellow	MP-CCW-bellow	MP-CW-Top	MP-CCW-Top
3	263426781.25	263426781.25	162948762.27	162948762.27
2	212751417.94	212751417.94	161133465.30	161133465.30

Calculation of Column to Beam Capacities:

$$M_{3col-CW} = M_{P3}^{\uparrow}(\text{bellow}) + M_{P3}^{\uparrow}(\text{Top}) = 263426781.25 + 162948762.27 = \boxed{426375543.53 \text{ N.mm}}$$

$$M_{3col-CCW} = M_{P3}^{\downarrow}(\text{bellow}) + M_{P3}^{\downarrow}(\text{Top}) = 263426781.25 + 162948762.27 = \boxed{426375543.53 \text{ N.mm}}$$

$$M_{2col-CW} = M_{P2}^{\uparrow}(\text{bellow}) + M_{P2}^{\uparrow}(\text{Top}) = 212751417.94 + 161133465.30 = \boxed{373884883.24 \text{ N.mm}}$$

$$M_{2col-CCW} = M_{P2}^{\downarrow}(\text{bellow}) + M_{P2}^{\downarrow}(\text{Top}) = 212751417.94 + 161133465.30 = \boxed{373884883.24 \text{ N.mm}}$$

$$CtoB\text{Ratio}_{3-CW} = \frac{M_{P3col-CW}}{M_{P3CCW}} = \frac{426375543.53}{153706069.88} = \boxed{2.774}$$

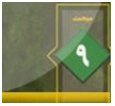
$$CtoB\text{Ratio}_{3-CCW} = \frac{M_{P3col-CCW}}{M_{P3CW}} = \frac{426375543.53}{80391791.27} = \boxed{5.303}$$

$$CtoB\text{Ratio}_{2-CW} = \frac{M_{P2col-CW}}{M_{P2CCW}} = \frac{373884883.24}{210870550.30} = \boxed{1.773}$$

$$CtoB\text{Ratio}_{2-CCW} = \frac{M_{P2col-CCW}}{M_{P2CW}} = \frac{373884883.24}{214167210.40} = \boxed{1.746}$$

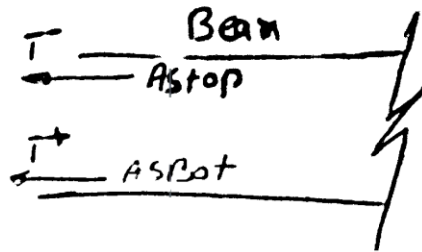
$$\min(CtoB\text{Ratio}_{3-CW}, CtoB\text{Ratio}_{3-CCW}) = 2.774 > 1.2 \rightarrow \boxed{O.K}$$

$$\min(CtoB\text{Ratio}_{2-CW}, CtoB\text{Ratio}_{2-CCW}) = 1.746 > 1.2 \rightarrow \boxed{O.K}$$

Calculation of tension forces in rebar₃

$$T_j = A_{stj} \times 1.25 \times F_y$$

Beam	T+	T-
B ₁	259131.77	518263.55
B ₂	299751.96	599503.91
B ₃	273486.60	546973.19

summation of tension forces in major direction₃

$$[\cos \theta_2 = 1 > 0] \rightarrow \text{formulations are?}$$

$$T_{2-\text{front-cw}} = T_2^+ \times |\cos \theta_2| = 299751.96 \times 1 = \underline{299751.96 \text{ N}}$$

$$T_{2-\text{back-cw}} = \underline{0}$$

$$T_{2-\text{front-ccw}} = T_2^- \times |\cos \theta_2| = 599503.91 \text{ N}$$

$$T_{2-\text{back-ccw}} = \underline{0}$$

$$(T+C)_{2-\text{cw}} = T_{2-\text{front-cw}} + T_{2-\text{back-cw}} = 299751.96 \times 0 = \underline{299751.96 \text{ N}}$$

$$(T+C)_{2-\text{ccw}} = T_{2-\text{front-ccw}} + T_{2-\text{back-ccw}} = 599503.91 + 0 = \underline{599503.91 \text{ N}}$$

summation of tension forces in minor direction₃

$$[\sin \theta_1 > 0, \sin \theta_3 < 0] \rightarrow \text{formulations are?}$$

$$T_{3-\text{front-cw}} = T_1^+ \times |\sin \theta_1| = 259131.77 \times 1 = \underline{259131.77 \text{ N}}$$

$$T_{3-\text{back-cw}} = T_3^- \times |\sin \theta_3| = 546973.19 \times (-1) = \underline{546973.19 \text{ N}}$$

$$T_{3-\text{front-ccw}} = T_1^- \times |\sin \theta_1| = 518263.55 \times 1 = \underline{518263.55 \text{ N}}$$

$$T_{3-\text{back-ccw}} = T_3^+ \times |\sin \theta_3| = 273486.60 \times (-1) = \underline{273486.60 \text{ N}}$$



$$(T+C)_3 - CW = T_3 \text{Front} - CW + \bar{T}_3 \text{back} - CW = 30629200 + 547783.31 = \boxed{853733.31 N}$$

$$(\bar{T}+C)_3 - CCW = \bar{T}_3 \text{Front} - CCW + \bar{T}_3 \text{back} - CCW = 518893.67 + 30629200 = \boxed{826103.67 N}$$

$$VPr_2 - CW = \frac{MPr_3 - CW}{\frac{H_1}{2} + \frac{H_2}{2}} = \frac{99193377.37}{\frac{4000}{2} + \frac{3500}{2}} = \boxed{26451.57 N}$$

$$VPr_2 - CCW = \frac{MPr_3 - CCW}{\frac{H_1}{2} + \frac{H_2}{2}} = \frac{187372982.51}{\frac{4000}{2} + \frac{3500}{2}} = \boxed{49966.13 N}$$

$$VPr_3 - CW = \frac{MPr_2 - CW}{\frac{H_1}{2} + \frac{H_2}{2}} = \frac{279433020.88}{\frac{4000}{2} + \frac{3500}{2}} = \boxed{74515.47 N}$$

$$VPr_3 - CCW = \frac{MPr_2 - CCW}{\frac{H_1}{2} + \frac{H_2}{2}} = \frac{270915602.87}{\frac{4000}{2} + \frac{3500}{2}} = \boxed{72244.16 N}$$

$$(T+C - VPr)_2 - CW = (T+C)_{2CW} - VPr_2 CW = 299143.61 - 26451.57 = \boxed{272692.04}$$

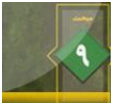
$$(\bar{T}+C - VPr)_2 - CCW = (\bar{T}+C)_{2CCW} - VPr_2 CCW = 598287.22 - 49966.13 = \boxed{548321.09 N}$$

$$(T+C - VPr)_3 - CW = (T+C)_{3CW} - VPr_3 CW = 853733.31 - 74515.47 = \boxed{779217.84 N}$$

$$(\bar{T}+C - VPr)_3 - CCW = (\bar{T}+C)_{3CCW} - VPr_3 CCW = 826103.67 - 72244.16 = \boxed{752859.51 N}$$

$$(T+C - V)_2 \text{max} = \max[(T+C - VPr)_2 CW, (T+C - VPr)_2 CCW] = \boxed{548321.09 N}$$

$$(T+C - V)_3 \text{max} = \max[(T+C - VPr)_3 CW, (T+C - VPr)_3 CCW] = \boxed{779217.84 N}$$



$$\text{confined direction number} - 3 \rightarrow \sigma_{\text{conf}} = 9 \times 0.24 \sqrt{25} = 9 \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$A_{j2} = A_{j7} = 437 \times 500 = 200000 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$V_{j2} = V_{j3} = 9 \times 200000 = 1800000 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Ratio}_2 = \frac{549448.14}{1800000} = 0.305 < 1 \rightarrow \boxed{0. \text{K}}$$

$$\text{Ratio}_3 = \frac{722361.59}{1800000} = 0.401 < 1 \rightarrow \boxed{0. \text{K}}$$